|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Paradigms: verbs IIY[[1]](#footnote-1)** | | | |
| ሰየፈ[[2]](#footnote-2) | sayafa | 1aYa3a | I,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይሰይፍ | yǝsayyǝf | yǝ1aYYǝ3 | I,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይስይፍ | yǝsyǝf | yǝ1Yǝ3 | I,1a Subj. 3 m. sg |
| ስየፍ | sǝyaf | 1ǝYa3 | I,1a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ሰዪፎ | sayifo | 1aYi3o | I,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ሰዪፍ  ሰዪፎት | sayif  sayifot | 1aYi3  1aYi3ot | I,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ሤመ | śema | 1e2a | I,1b Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይሠይም | yǝśayyǝm | yǝ1aYYǝ3 | I,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይሢም < ይሥይም[[3]](#footnote-3) | yǝśim < yǝśyǝm | yǝ1i3 < yǝ1Yǝ3 | I,1b Subj. 3 m. sg |
| ሢም < ሥይም | śim < śǝyǝm | 1i3 < 1ǝYǝ3 | I,1b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ሠዪሞ | śayimo | 1aYi3o | I,1b Gerund.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ሠይሞ | śayǝmo | 1aYǝ3o | I,1b Gerund.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ሠዪም  ሠዪሞት | śayim  śayimot | 1aYi3  1aYi3ot | I,1b Infinit.(a) |
| ሠይም  ሠይሞት | śayǝm  śayǝmot | 1aYǝ3  1aYǝ3ot | I,1b Infinit.(b) |
|  | | | |
| ሐይወ[[4]](#footnote-4) | ḥaywa | LaYWa | I,1c Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| የሐዩ | yaḥayyu | yaLaYYu | I,1c Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| የሕየው | yaḥyaw | yaLYaW | I,1c Subj.(a) 3 m. sg |
| የሕዮ | yaḥyo | yaLYo | I,1c Subj.(b) 3 m. sg |
| ሕየው | ḥǝyaw | LǝYaW | I,1c Impera.(a) 2 m. sg. |
| ሕዮ | ḥǝyo | LǝYo | I,1c Impera.(b) 2 m. sg. |
| ሐዪዎ | ḥayiwo | LaYiWo | I,1c Gerund.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ሐይዎ | ḥayǝwo | LaYǝWo | I,1c Gerund.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ሐዪው  ሐዪዎት | ḥayiw  ḥayiwot | LaYiW  LaYiWot | I,1c Infinit.(a) |
| ሐይው  ሐይዎት | ḥayǝw  ḥayǝwot | LaYǝW  LaYǝWot | I,1c Infinit.(b) |
|  | | | |
| ጠየቀ | ṭayyaqa | 1aYYa3a | I,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይጤይቅ | yǝṭeyyǝq | yǝ1eYYǝ3 | I,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይጠይቅ | yǝṭayyǝq | yǝ1aYYǝ3 | I,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ጠይቅ | ṭayyǝq | 1aYYǝ3 | I,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ጠዪቆ | ṭayyiqo | 1aYYi3o | I,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ጠይቅ  ጠይቆት | ṭayyǝq  ṭayyǝqot | 1aYYǝ3  1aYYǝ3ot | I,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ጋየጸ | gāyaṣa | 1āYa3a | I,3 Perf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይጋይጽ | yǝgāyyǝṣ | yǝ1āYYǝ3 | I,3 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይጋይጽ | yǝgāyǝṣ | yǝ1āYǝ3 | I,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ጋይጽ | gāyǝṣ | 1āYǝ3 | I,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ጋዪጾ | gāyiṣ | 1āYi3 | I,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ጋይጽ  ጋይጾት | gāyǝṣ  gāyǝṣot | 1āYǝ3  1āYǝ3ot | I,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አሤመ | ʾaśema | ʾa1e3a | II,1a Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| አሥየመ | ʾaśyama | ʾa1Ya3a | II,1a Perf. 3(b) m. sg. |
| ያሠይም | yāśayyǝm | yā1a22ǝm | II,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያሢም | yāśim | yā1i3 | II,1a Subj.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ያሥም | yāśǝm | yā1ǝ3 | II,1a Subj.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| አሢም | ʾaśim | ʾa1i3 | II,1a Impera.(a) 2 m. sg. |
| አሥም | ʾaśǝm | ʾa1ǝ3 | II,1a Impera.(b) 2 m. sg. |
| አሥዪሞ | ʾaśǝyimo | ʾa1Yi3o | II,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አሥይም  አሥይሞት | ʾaśyǝm  ʾaśyǝmot | ʾa1Yǝ3  ʾa1Yǝ3ot | II,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አሕየወ | ʾaḥyawa | ʾaLYaWa | II,1b Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያሐይው | yāḥayyǝw | yāLaYYǝW | II,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያሐይው | yāḥayǝw | yāLaYǝW | II,1b Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አሐይው | ʾaḥayǝw | ʾaLaYǝW | II,1b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አሕዪዎ | ʾaḥyiwo | ʾaLYiWo | II,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አሕይው  አሕይዎት | ʾaḥyǝw  ʾaḥyǝwot | ʾaLYǝW  ʾaLYǝWot | II,1b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አጠየቀ | ʾaṭayyaqa | ʾa1aYYa3a | II,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያጤይቅ | yāṭeyyǝq | yā1eYYǝ3 | II,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያጠይቅ | yāṭayyǝq | yā1aYYǝ3 | II,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አጠይቅ | ʾaṭayyǝq | ʾa1aYYǝ3 | II,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አጠዪቆ | ʾaṭayyiq | ʾa1aYYi3 | II,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አጠይቅ  አጠይቅ | ʾaṭayyǝq  ʾaṭayyǝq | ʾa1aYYǝ3  ʾa1aYYǝ3 | II,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አጣየረ | ʾaṭāyara | ʾa1āYa3a[[5]](#footnote-5) | II,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያጣይር | yāṭāyyǝr | yā1āYYǝ3 | II,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያጣይር | yāṭāyǝr | yā1āYǝ3 | II,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አጣይር | ʾaṭāyǝr | ʾa1āYǝ3 | II,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አጣዪሮ | ʾaṭāyiro | ʾa1āYi3o | II,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አጣይር  አጣይሮት | ʾaṭāyǝr  ʾaṭāyǝrot | ʾa1āYǝ3o  ʾa1āYǝ3ot | II,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተሠይመ | taśayma | ta1aY3a | III,1a Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ተሠየመ | taśayama | ta1aYa3a | III,1a Perf.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ይትሠየም | yǝtśayyam | yǝt1aYYa3 | III,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትሠየም | yǝtśayam | yǝt1aYa3 | III,1a Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተሠየም | taśayam | ta1aYa3 | III,1a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተሠዪሞ | taśayimo | ta1aYi3o | III,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg |
| ተሠይም  ተሠይሞት | taśayǝm  taśayǝmot | ta1aYǝ3  ta1aYǝ3ot | III,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተመይጠ | tamayṭa | ta1aY3a | III,1b Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ተሜጠ | tameṭa | ta1e3a | III,1b Perf.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ይትመየጥ | yǝtmayyaṭ | yǝt1aYYa3 | III,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትመየጥ | yǝtmayaṭ | yǝt1aYa3 | III,1b Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተመየጥ | tamayaṭ | ta1aYa3 | III,1b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተመዪጦ | tamayiṭo | ta1aYi3o | III,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg |
| ተመይጥ  ተመይጦት | tamayǝṭ  tamayǝṭot | ta1a2ǝ3  ta1a2ǝ3ot | III,1b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተጠየቀ | taṭayyaqa | ta1aYYa3a | III,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይጤየቅ < ይትጤየቅ | yǝṭṭeyyaq < yǝtṭeyyaq | yǝDDeYYa3 < yǝtDeYYa3  yǝt1eYYa3[[6]](#footnote-6) | III,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይጠየቅ < ይትጠየቅ | yǝṭṭayyaq < yǝtṭayyaq | yǝDDaYYa3 < yǝtDaYYa3  yǝt1aYYa3 | III,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተጠየቅ | taṭayyaq | ta1aYYa3 | III,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተጠዪቆ | taṭayyiqo | ta1aYYi3o | III,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተጠይቅ  ተጠይቆት | taṭayyǝq  taṭayyǝqot | ta1aYYǝ3  ta1aYYǝ3ot | III,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተባየጸ | tabāyaṣa | ta1āYa3a | III,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትባየጽ | yǝtbāyyaṣ | yǝt1āYYa3 | III, 3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትባየጽ | yǝtbāyaṣ | yǝt1āYa3 | III, 3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተባየጽ | tabāyaṣ | ta1āYa3 | III, 3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተባዪጾ | tabāyiṣo | ta1āYi3o | III, 3 Gerund. 3 m. sg |
| ተባይጽ  ተባይጾት | tabāyǝṣ  tabāyǝṣot | ta1āYǝ3  ta1āYǝ3ot | III, 3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾasta1Ya3a[[7]](#footnote-7) | IV,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāsta1aYYǝ3 | IV,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāsta1Yǝ3 | IV,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾasta1Yǝ3 | IV,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾasta1Yi3o | IV,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾasta1Yǝ3o  ʾasta1Yǝ3ot | IV,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተኀየሰ | ʾastaḫayyasa | ʾastaLaYYa3a  ʾasta1aYYa3a[[8]](#footnote-8) | IV,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተኄይስ | yāstaḫeyyǝs | yāstaLeYYǝ3  yāsta1eYYǝ3 | IV,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተኀይስ | yāstaḫayyǝs | yāstaLaYYǝ3  yāsta1aYYǝ3 | IV,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተኀይስ | ʾastaḫayyǝs | ʾastaLaYYǝ3  ʾasta1aYYǝ3 | IV,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተኀዪሶ | ʾastaḫayyiso | ʾastaLaYYi3o  ʾasta1aYYi3o | IV,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተኀይስ  አስተኀይሶት | ʾastaḫayyǝs  ʾastaḫayyǝsot | ʾastaLaYYǝ3  ʾastaLaYYǝ3ot  ʾasta1aYYǝ3  ʾasta1aYYǝ3ot | IV,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተባየጸ | ʾastabāyaṣa | ʾasta1āYa3a | IV,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተባይጽ | yāstabāyyǝṣ | yāsta1āYYǝ3 | IV,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተባይጽ | yāstabāyǝṣ | yāsta1āYǝ3 | IV,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተባይጽ | ʾastabāyǝṣ | ʾasta1āYǝ3 | IV,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተባዪጾ | ʾastabāyiṣ | ʾasta1āYi3 | IV,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተባይጽ  አስተባይጾት | ʾastabāyǝṣ  ʾastabāyǝṣot | ʾasta1āYǝ3  ʾasta1āYǝ3ot | IV,3 Infinit. |

1. The grammars used for the examples of verbs given in the I column are: Conti Rossini 1941, pp. 52-53 (§§ 62-63); Dillmann-Bezold 1899, tabs. II-V; Tropper 2002, pp. 118-119 (§ 44.571-44.572). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. For this verb, cp. Dillmann Lexicon 1865, cc. 394-395 (see also the on line version on

   <http://betamasaheft.aai.uni-hamburg.de/Dillmann/lemma/L7ecfebcb043048648880fc17f9e7026a>). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. On this form, ይሥይም/yǝ1Yǝ3, cp. Dillmann-Bezold 1899, p. 85, § 50. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. On this verb and its paradigm, see in particular Dillmann-Bezold 1899, p. 166, and Dillmann Lexicon 1865, c. 126 (of this latter, see also the on line version on <http://betamasaheft.aai.uni-hamburg.de/Dillmann/lemma/Lb18678e7241042c686e9929a40ea7589#>). [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. In the grammars used, we don’t have any example of attested existing verbs II Y with this form. Cp. the verb given in the table in Dillmann Lexicon 1865, c. 1245 (online version =

   http://betamasaheft.aai.uni-hamburg.de/Dillmann/lemma/Lbb2fdf657bab4c3cbb16e32d41eacc7e). [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. ተጠየቀ is verb where as first radical there is a dental (= D). In this case, the **t** of the reflexive gets assimilated to the dental (=DD). In the III column it is given, in red, for the Imperfect and Subjunctive, also an ideal verbal pattern of a verb without a Dental radical. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. In the grammars used, we don’t have example of attested existing verbs II Y with this form. In the table, it is given in red only an ideal verbal pattern. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. It is given in red also an ideal pattern for verbs in which the first radical is not a Layringeal (=L). [↑](#footnote-ref-8)